

CHAPTER  
**8**

RETEACHING ACTIVITY *Europe Faces Revolutions*

Section 2

**Summarizing** Complete the chart below by summarizing information about the schools of political thought in Europe in the first half of the 1800s.

Schools of Political Thought	Details
Conservatives	1.
Liberals	2.
Radicals	3.

**Reading Comprehension** Find the name or term in the second column that best matches the description in the first column. Then write the letter of your answer in the blank.

- |   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| _____ 4. The belief that one should be loyal not to a king or an empire but to a nation of people who share a culture and history | a. the Balkans    |
| _____ 5. A nation with its own independent government   | b. Alexander II   |
| _____ 6. Region that includes all or part of present-day Greece, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania, Turkey, and the former Yugoslavia    | c. nationalism    |
| _____ 7. Nephew of Napoleon Bonaparte who became emperor of France in 1852  | d. Louis-Napoleon |
| _____ 8. Czar who moved Russia toward modernization and social change   | e. nation-state   |